

THE FUTURE OF THE

RIGHT TO REPAIR FREE SOFTWARE

LibrePlanet 2023 Boston, MA

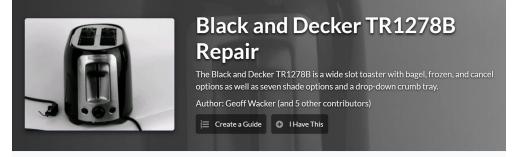
Elizabeth Chamberlain
19 March 2023

liz@ifixit.com

IFIXIT

92,724

free repair manuals



Guides



Bread Grabber Spring



Circuit Board

Lever Catch Spring



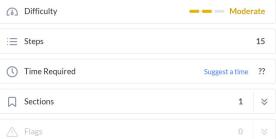
Top Cover

John Deere 870 Oil Change

Written By: David Hodson (and 6 other contributors)

☐ Comments: 5 ☆ Favorites: 23 ✓ Completions: 8





Introduction

Change your tractor's engine oil and filter every 100 hours of use to keep your crops coming season after season.



POWERBOOK G3 PISMO

Guides

Replacement

Support Questions

Tools

Details

Troubleshooting

Upgrades

Identification and Background Additional Information

REPAIR



PowerBook G3 Pismo Repair

Model M7572 / 400 or 500 MHz G3 processor

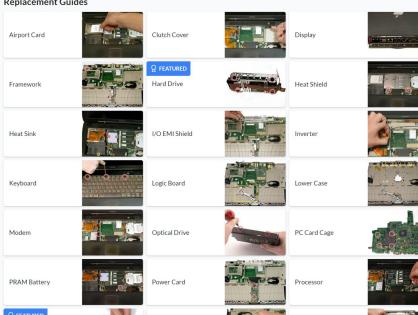
Author: Miroslav Djuric (and 7 other contributors)

≣ Create a Guide 🕒 I Have This

Guides

RAM

Replacement Guides



Upper Case

Sound Card

Community

How this Works

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Solve Problems

Get help from friendly fixers and share a helping hand with others around the world.

Answers Forum



Improve iFixit

Help us improve how-to guides that others have started and become a guardian of good quality.

Improve Guides



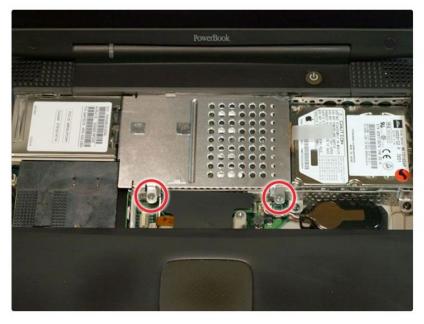
Help Translate

Translate iFixit into your mother tongue and make repair information available to everyone!

Start Translating

Step 4 Heat Shield



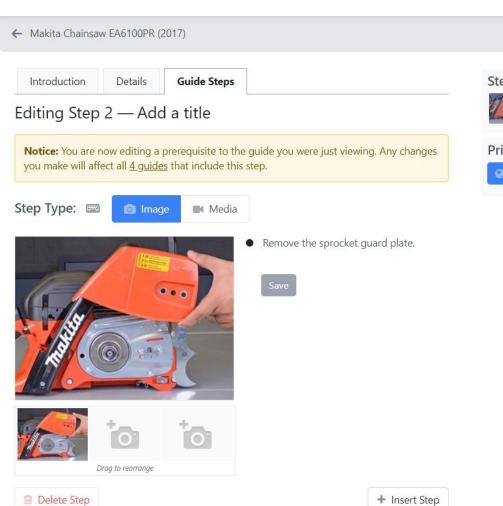


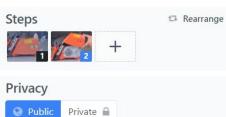
- Remove the two silver Phillips #1 screws that attach the heat shield to the internal metal framework.
- Lift the heat shield up and pull it toward you.



Add a comment

On my M7572, these are T9s not Philips.





View Q

Options ***

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All Parts Guides Answers

All Parts

Quality ensured replacement parts for DIY repair

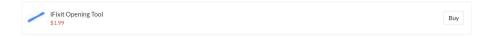
Repair with confidence! iFixit has you covered with parts, tools, and free repair guides. All of our replacement parts are tested to meet rigorous quality standards and are backed by our industry-leading guarantee.

Choose a model





Tools Featured in this Teardown



Introduction

We disassembled this iPod on September 7, 2007.

This teardown is **not** a repair guide. To repair your iPod Classic, use our <u>service manual</u>.

Step 1 iPod Classic Teardown



- Apple ships two new iPods on the same day, and we take apart two new iPods on the same day (well, the same shift).
- We title this picture, "rising to the challenge."





Step 1 Battery





- ② Apple designed their new iPods to be very difficult to take apart without destroying major components. Because of the metal faceplate, the metal backing, and the 13 (yes, 13) metal clips holding the case together, this is one of the toughest iPods to disassemble.
- Proceed with caution and the warning that you may significantly damage your iPod beyond its present condition. Also, you may want a few extra pairs of plastic opening tools during installation, as they are easy to ruin when opening the iPod. Have fun!
- ② Before opening your iPod, ensure that the hold switch is in the locked position.

Final Thoughts

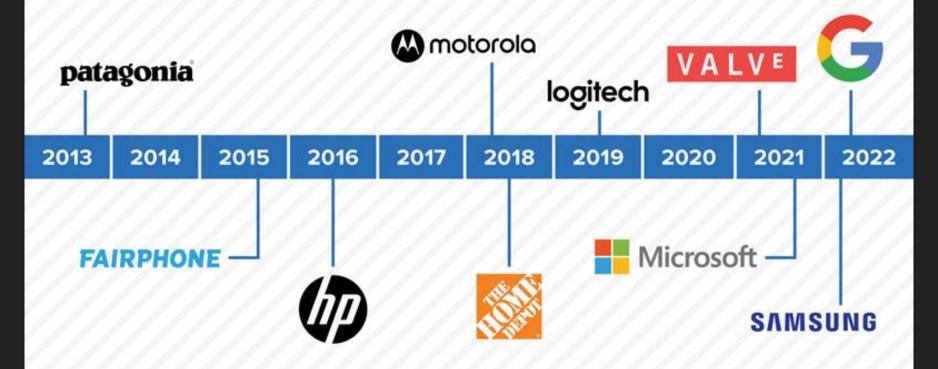
- Displays and back glass covers can be replaced without disassembling any other components.
- Batteries are glued and require extensive disassembly to service.
- The USB-C port is soldered directly to the main board.
- Uncommon tri-point screws secure key components.
- Delicate OLED panels are not well protected from accidental prying, yet must be removed for most repairs.
- Stubborn glue at all entry points complicates any repair attempt.

Repairability Score



Repairability 2 out of 10 (10 is easiest to repair)

IFIXIT COLLABORATION TIMELINE



RIGHT TO REPAIR

If you bought it, you own it—and you should be able to fix it.



On last season of RIGHT TO REPAIR



On last season of Right to Repair

WINS?

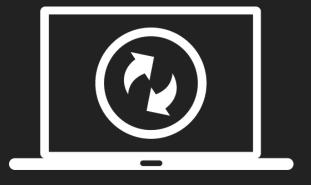


25 November 2022

New EU rules for smartphones and tablets: still far from a true Right to repair

Reaction from Right to Repair Europe on the still unpublished new ecodesign rules for smartphones and tablets. A positive step, but far from a real Right to Repair





7 years

5 years





RIGHT TO REPAIR

How Parts Pairing Kills Independent Repair

The biggest threat to repair is no longer hostile hardware. Today, many independent repair shop owners are most worried about the trend in electronics manufacturing known as "parts pairing."

January 17, 202



On last season of Right to Repair

WINS?



ACTIVISM

New York Passes Historic Right to Repair Bill

The world's first comprehensive right to repair bill has finally been signed into law by New York Governor Kathy Hochul, over six months after it passed the legislature nearly unanimously....

December 29, 2022 by Kyle Wiens





Discussing Kathy Hochul's butchering of right to repair with News10's Amal...

Louis Rossmann

✓
105K views • 3 weeks ago



assemblies



Item # IF358-031-4

Samsung Galaxy S21 5G (USA) Screen and Battery - Genuine

\$160.99















goal #1
parity with
manufacturer
repair



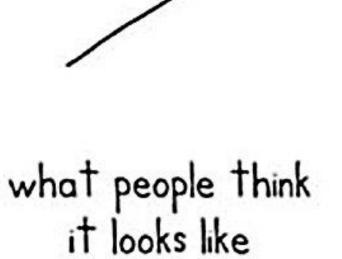
WINS?







Success



Success



what it really looks like

Label

Colour corresponds to level of reparability in 2 point intervals















22 December 2022

The EU battery directive will make it easier to replace batteries

We celebrate an important repair win on part pairing: this directive finally bans software tricks which hinder the replacement of batteries. We regret however, that an exemption for products used in wet conditions leaves many products such as electric toothbrushes with hardly replaceable batteries.



Local news

Axios Pro

About Axios

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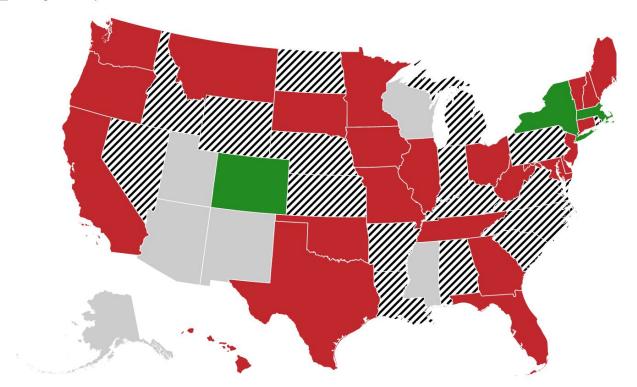
Jan 23, 2023 - Technology

Flood of "right to repair" bills signals DIY watershed



Peter Allen Clark

- Bills Passed
- Active Right to Repair Bill 2023
- **%** Right to Repair Bill Introduced Historical
- No Right to Repair















software often blocks repair



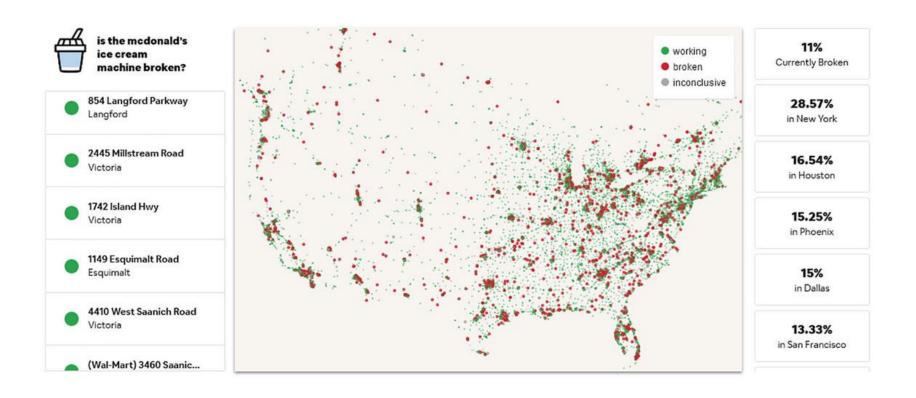








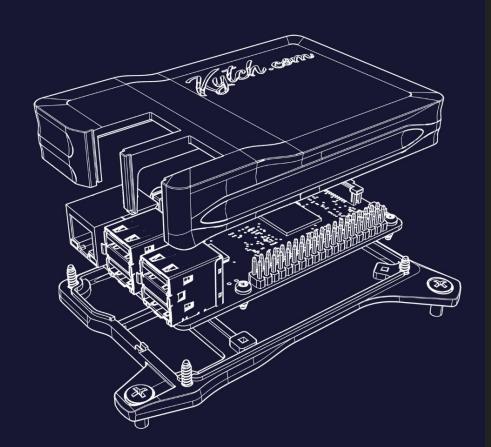
<u>How does this website work?</u> Subscribe for more cool projects like this <u>here</u>







Built with Raspberry Pi inside.





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SECURITY MAR 2, 2022 7:01 AM

Ice Cream Machine Hackers Sue McDonald's for \$900 Million

Kytch alleges that the Golden Arches crushed its business—and left soft serve customers out in the cold.









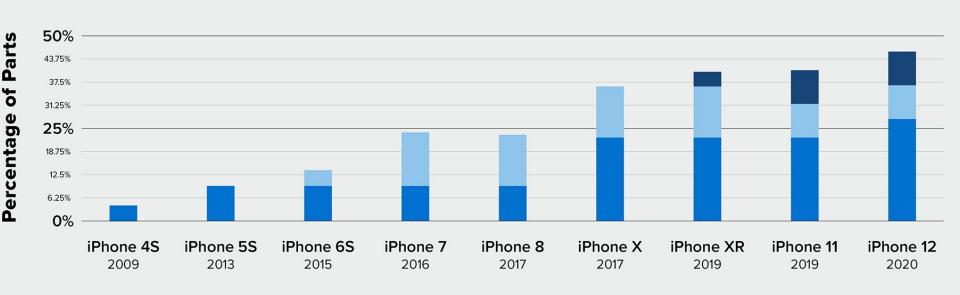




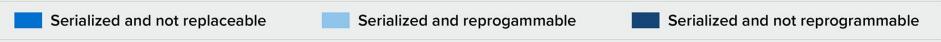


iPhone parts pairing is getting worse

Each model has had more serialized parts







It's not just Apple

Lots of products limit repair through paired parts.



Chainsaws

Only dealers can update firmware on new parts for Husqvarna chainsaws and automowers.



TVs

On many TVs, mainboards, t-con modules and panels must be paired via a hidden routine.



Xbox One

The Xbox disc drive is paired to the motherboard, so replacing one means replacing both.



PS4/PS5

Sony took a cue from Microsoft and also paired the PlayStation disc drive with the motherboard.



Food Processors

When a Thermomix food processor throws an error, only official Vorwerk technicians can get the software to reset it.



Washing Machines

Many appliances require access to expensive manufacturer software to calibrate replacement parts.



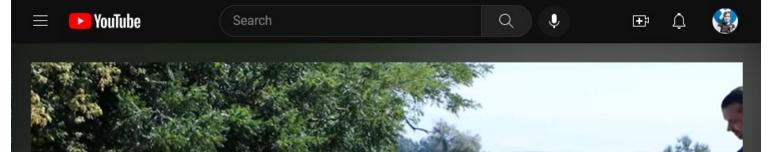
Cars

Some parts are VIN locked, or paired to a car's serial number, requiring a dealer to program replacement parts.



Tractors

Replacing some parts on John Deere tractors requires dealers to input a code to get the tractor out of "limp mode."





How Many PS4's Can I Stack? - Why We Need Right to Repair



Join











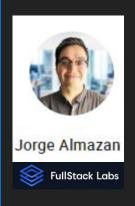








"I worked in a call center that provided technical support to a gaming console with a high failure rate, and



if we saw that customers tampered with their devices physically or by software, we denied service on the hardware,

even if the customer was willing to pay."



Hacking the Xbox

An Introduction to Reverse Engineering

Andrew "bunnie" Huang





When DRM Comes For Your Wheelchair

BY CORY DOCTOROW | JUNE 7, 2022





WHEELCHAIR RIGHT TO REPAIR

93%

Of wheelchair users have needed their chairs serviced in the last year



Many repairs take **7 weeks** or longer



One of the biggest challenges is the long wait for service and parts

83%

Responded by saying that the **new law would** "make life better for wheelchair owners"



It's Now Okay to Bypass DRM Software to Fix Gadgets, but Right-to-Repair Fight Isn't Over

Consumer rights advocates praise a U.S. Copyright Office decision, while hoping for state legislation

By Nicholas De Leon October 26, 2018











Kate Gray

@KateGrayCode
129 subscribers



Liberate the appliances! Washing machine hacker outsmarts anti-repair measures – Week in Repair

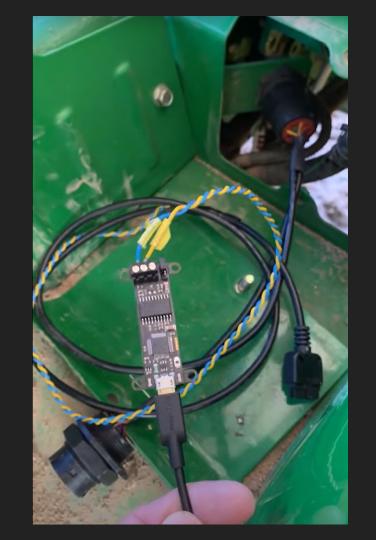
Tractor Hacking

About PolyCAN GreenBoard Documentation Raw Data Contributors User Manual

Welcome to the Tractor Hacking team site



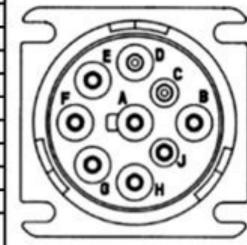






Pin no.	Allocation	
Α	ECU_GND	
В	Unswitched Power *	
С	Tractor Bus CAN_H	
D	Tractor Bus CAN_L	
E	Not Specified ^b	
F	Not Specified ^c	
G	Not Specified ^c	
Н	Implement Bus CAN_H	
1	Implement Bus CAN_L	

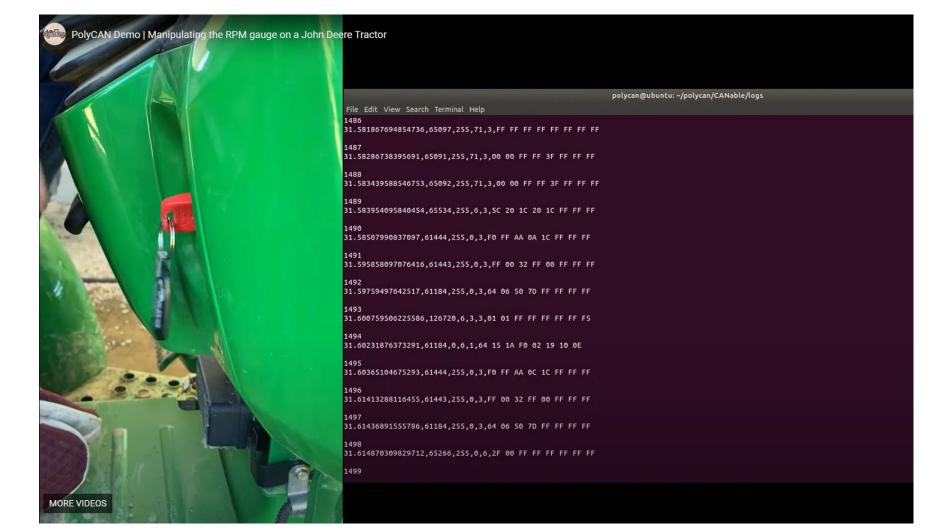
A direct connection to positive battery power through a 10A fuse.





^b Used for the shield of an SAE J1939 network in an SAE diagnostic connector.

⁶ Used for SAE J1708 network in an SAE diagnostic connector.



Diagnostic Trouble Code	Display	Solution
PTI 524238.31	Transmission Lever Not in Park	Left-Hand Reverser Lever Not in Park or Neutral at Power Up. Place lever in park or neutral. Restart vehicle. If code returns, have John Deere dealer repair at earliest convenience.



SERVICE DUE 300

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

Sent: 2480 Recv: 3927

103.93508982658386,61443,255,0,3,FF 00 00 FF 00 FF FF FF

Sent: 2481 Recv: 3928

103.93542575836182,61184,255,0,3,64 06 00 7D FF FF FF FF

Sent: 2482 Recv: 3929

103.9363067150116,61184,250,0,6,64 01 FF 00 00 FF FF FF

Sent: 2483 Recv: 3930

103.93753600120544,126720,6,3,3,01 01 FF FF FF FF FF F5

Sent: 2484 Recv: 3931

103.94149231910706,61184,0,6,1,64 15 1F F0 CD 16 10 0E

Sent: 2485 Recv: 3932

103.94474506378174,65097,255,71,3,FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF

Sent: 2486 Recv: 3933

103.94546508789062,65128,255,71,6,34 FF FF FF FF FF FF

Sent: 2487 Recv: 3934

103.95207238197327,65091,255,71,3,00 00 FF FF 3F FF FF

Sent: 2488 Recv: 3935

103.95254230499268,65535,255,6,6,73 FF FF FF FF FF FF FF

Sent: 2489 Recv: 3936

103.95945048332214,65092,255,71,3,00 00 FF FF 3F FF FF

Sent: 2490 Recv: 3937

103.96098923683167,65531,255,6,6,00 05 7D F8 FF FF FF

Sent: 2491 Recv: 3938

103.96143555641174,61444,255,0,3,F0 FF 7D 00 00 FF FF FF

Sent: 2492 Recv: 3939

103.96190214157104,61443,255,0,3,FF 00 00 FF 00 FF FF FF

Sent: 2493

tractorhacking.github.io



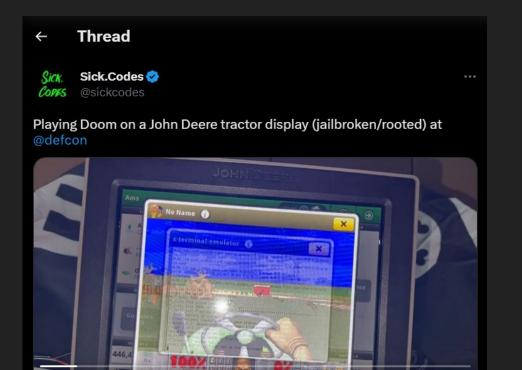
CAL POLY NEWS

BROWSE CATEGORIES V DIVERSITY, EQUITY AND INCLUSION CALIFORNIA IMPACT SHARE A STORY IDEA

CALIFORNIA IMPACT

Could These Students Improve the Global Food Supply? They're Finding Out — One Tractor at a Time







> 160.6K views

0:06 / 1:15 Q× 27

TECH / ENTERTAINMENT / GAMING

Def Con hacker shows John Deere's tractors can run Doom



Security researcher Sick Codes got Doom to run on a John Deere display. Photo by PATRICK T. FALLON / AFP via Getty Images

Mow down your enemies

Aug 15, 2022, 3:11 PM PDT | O Comments / O New



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SECURITY AUG 13. 2022 9:31 PM

A New Jailbreak for John Deere Tractors Rides the Right-to-Repair Wave

A hacker has formulated an exploit that provides root access to two popular models of the company's farm equipment.

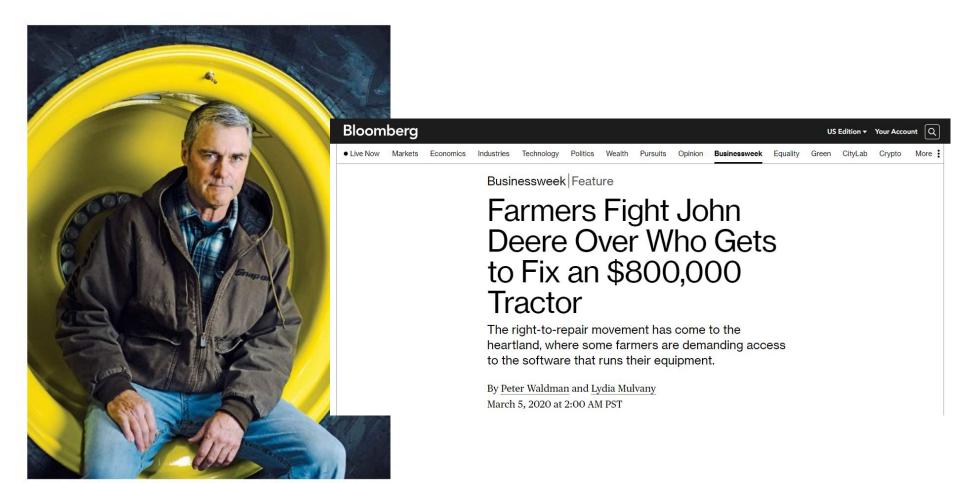








PHOTOGRAPH: PAUL MARRIOTT/ALAMY



Kevin Kenney, prairie provocateur. Photographer: Walker Pickering for Bloomberg Businessweek

GNU Public License

For example, if you distribute copies of such a program, whether gratis or for a fee, you must pass on to the recipients the same freedoms that you received. You must make sure that they, too, receive or can get the source code. And you must show them these terms so they know their rights.





gpl-violations.org project prevails in court case on GPL violation by D-Link

Harald Welte - 2006-09-22

D-Link



DIR-3040

Quick Install Guide

GPL Code Statement

This D-Link product includes software code developed by third parties, including software code subject to the GNU General Public License ("GPL") or GNU Lesser General Public License ("LGPL"). As applicable, the terms of the GPL and LGPL, and information on obtaining access to the GPL code and LGPL code used in this product, are available to view the full GPL Code Statement at:

https://tsd.dlink.com.tw/GPL

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Where such specific license terms entitle you to the source code of such software, D-Link will provide upon written request via email and/or traditional paper mail the applicable GPL and LGPLsource code files via CD-ROM for a nominal cost to cover shipping and media charges as allowed under the GPL and LGPL.

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Snail Mail:

Attn: GPLSOURCE REQUEST D-Link Systems, Inc. 17595 Mt. Herrmann Street Fountain Valley, CA 92708



< News

FSFE compliance workshop discovers GPL violation by FANTEC, Welte wins in court

on: 2013-06-26





Products

Company

Where to buy

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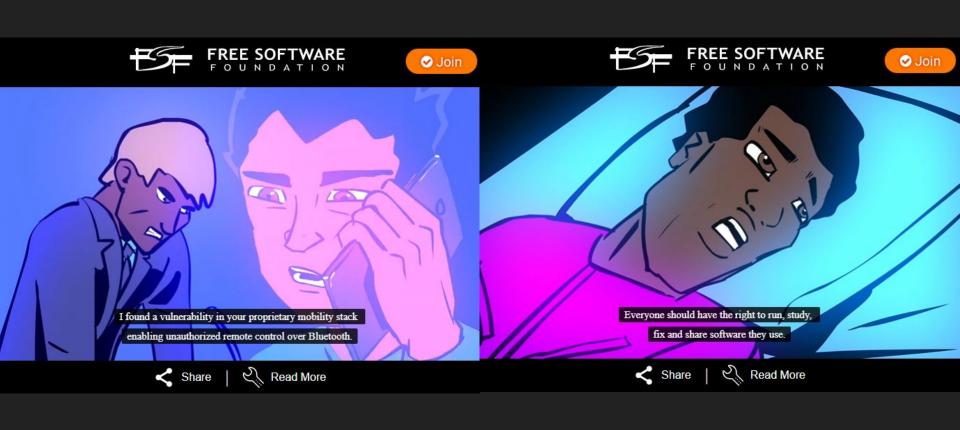
Consumer electronics & home office equipment

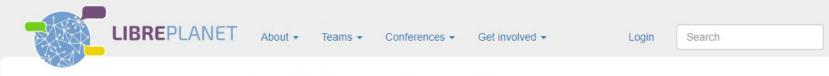
- Home cinema 3D Full HD Media Player
- Storage devices
- Action cameras
- HiFi audio
- * Accessories for mobile devices











Group: FSF/Fight-to-Repair

< Group:FSF

CONTENTS to top

What is Right to Repair

3





DONATE

HOME

WHAT WE DO

WHO WE ARE

LEARN

NEW

Software Freedom Conservancy files right-torepair lawsuit against California TV manufacturer Vizio Inc. for alleged GPL violations

Litigation is historic in nature due to its focus on consumer rights, filing as third-party beneficiary

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

IRVINE, Calif. (Oct. 19, 2021) Software Freedom Conservancy announced today it has filed a lawsuit against Vizio Inc. for what it calls repeated failures to fulfill even the basic requirements of the General Public License (GPL).







APPLICATIONS

54 🖵

GPL legal battle: Vizio told by judge it will have to answer breach-of-contract claims

Fine-print crucially deemed contractual agreement as well as copyright license in smartTV source-code case

Thomas Claburn

Mon 16 May 2022 // 23:36 UTC

The Software Freedom Conservancy (SFC) has won a significant legal victory in its ongoing effort to force Vizio to publish the source code of its SmartCast TV software, which is said to contain GPLv2 and LGPLv2.1 copyleft-licensed components.



After 2 years and more than a dozen ignored GPL source code requests,

SFC called Deere out publicly this week.

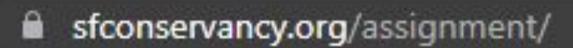




Software Freedom Conservancy Launches Self-Service Copyright Assignment Process

Developers Can Dedicate their Copyrights to Charity to Assure Software Rights

May 2, 2022





You deserve the right to repair your stuff

1,739,868 views | Gay Gordon-Byrne • TEDMonterey



C Like (52K)

Read transcript

A self-declared "repair geek," Gay Gordon-Byrne is a driving force behind the right-to-repair movement, which aims to empower people to fix their stuff. She describes how the movement is gaining legislative momentum and breaks down how the global shift away from "throwaway society" can literally turn trash into treasure in a circular economy -- so we can all experience that "Yes! I fixed it!" feeling.

About the speaker



See speaker profile >

[your state].repair.org

Dear Bay Staters,

It's time to speak out for your right to repair

Massachusetts is already leading the world in repair, by passing the first-ever Right to Repair bill in 2012, for automobiles.

It's time to guarantee that Bay Staters can fix everything they own. This year, MA is considering two bills: <u>HD 3826</u> and <u>SD 793</u>, which would give Massachusetts the right to fix cell phones and tablets.

Your legislators need to hear why repair matters to you—what have you tried to fix but couldn't? How have parts, tools, and repair documentation limitations made your life or business more difficult?

Use the form below to call or write your legislators—we'll track down their contact information.

Tell your repair story ENTER YOUR RETURN ADDRESS First Name * START WRITING Last Name * Opt in to email updates from The Repair Association Email * Street Address * City * Zip/Postal Code * Not in US? ** This form does not work for addresses outside of Massachusetts — and may not work for some rural addresses. If you cannot use this form, do not be deterred. Look up your local Massachusetts representative the old-fashioned way tell them you support Fair Repair, and tell them why. **

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TRENDING Pesticides Beyond plastic Kids' health

Our work V States V

TAKE ACTION

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Want the right to repair your stuff? We are working to get Apple, John Deere and other companies to provide access to the information, tools and parts we need.



Companies don't make things like they used to, and that's a big problem. Not long ago, most consumer goods and business products were easily

After years of advocacy, Apple reversed its longstanding policy against making spare parts, repair instructions and repair software tools available to customers in 2021.



NEW ECONOMY

Let us fix our stuff

We should give every consumer and every small business access to the parts, tools, and service information they need to repair products by passing Right to Repair reforms.

SIGN THE PETITION



fighttorepair.substack.com



Fight to Repair

Weekly dispatches from the front lines of the global fight for the right to repair. Written and curated by Paul Roberts, the founder of SecuRepairs.org and Editor at The Security Ledger, and Jack Monahan.

Launched 2 years ago

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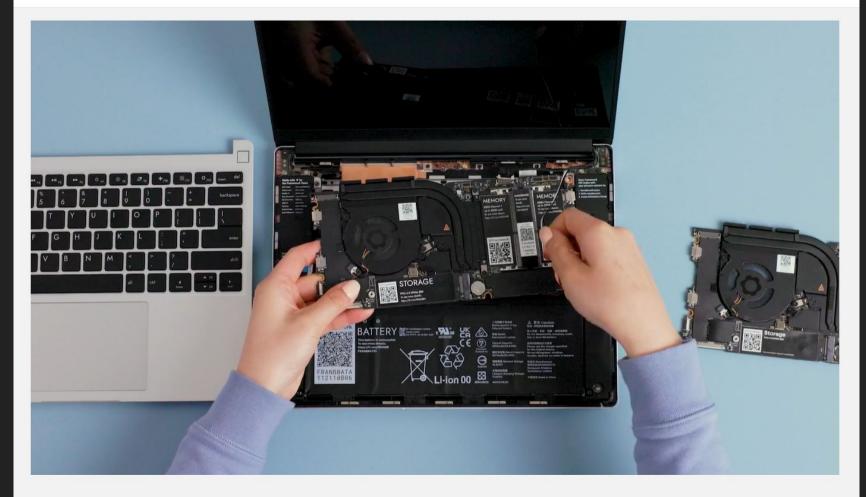
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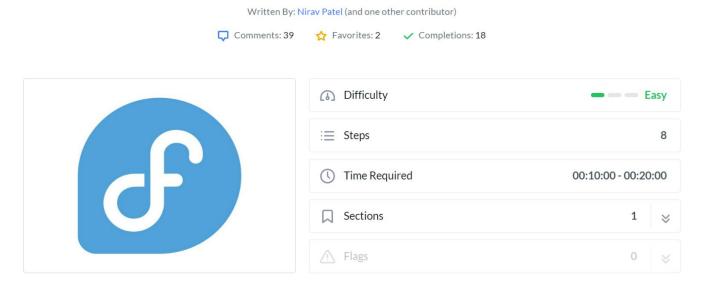
Linux on the Framework Laptop

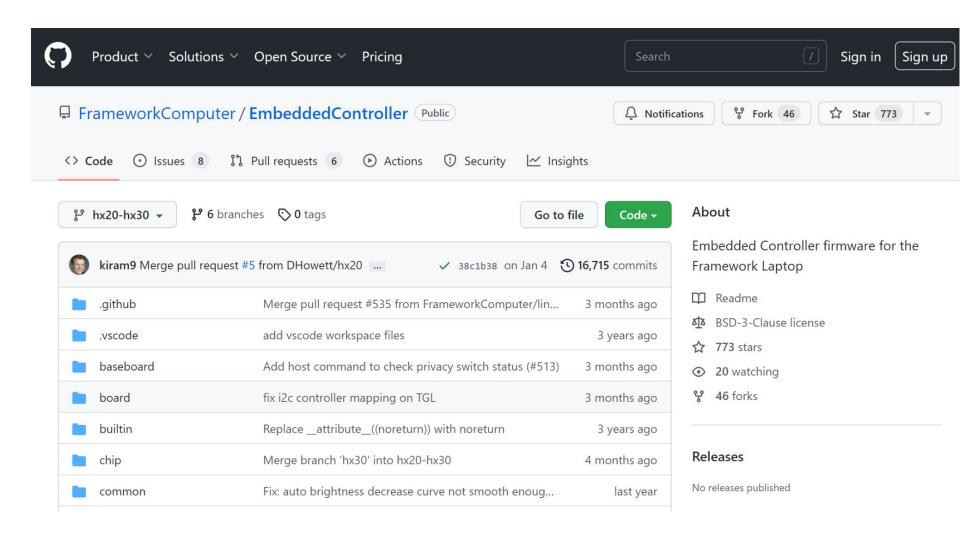


We designed the Framework Laptop from the outset to be a great Linux laptop, and the <u>Framework Laptop DIY Edition</u> comes with no OS loaded to let you bring your favorite Linux distribution. We deliberately selected components and modules that didn't require new kernel driver development and have been providing distro maintainers with pre-release hardware to test to improve compatibility. We're also working on enabling firmware updates through LVFS to complete the Linux experience.



Fedora 37 Installation on the Framework Laptop













Camera upgrades for your Fairphone 3

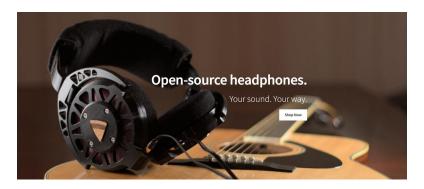
Discover the greener way to get new features

Discover modules

How to upgrade



ploopy



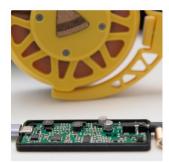
Open-source. More choices. More freedom.



Source files for everything are available, for free, forever, without any limits



Complete documentation for assembly, modifications, and maintenance



Full transparency on parts, fabrication methods, and how it all works



Contests

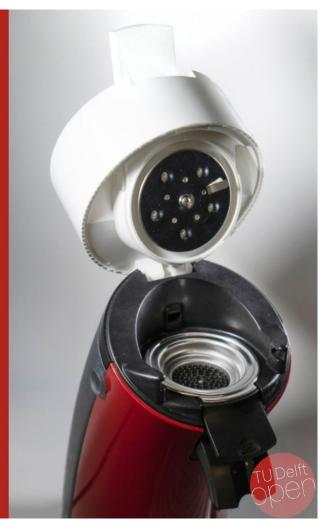
Dare to Repair! 3D Printed Repair Parts Contest



February 14, 2018 Filed under: Contests Add Comment

Printing for Repair Guide

Julieta Bolaños Arriola, Alma van Oudheusden, Bas Flipsen & Jeremy Faludi



♦ BEST SPARE PARTS STL FILES FOR REPAIR THANKS TO 3D PRINTING



DOWNLOAD 3D MODELS OF SPARE PARTS

You are looking for your own 3D printable Spare Parts platform? Contact us. This is probably the first use you think of when you think of 3D printing, repairing small broken plastic parts that are impossible to find on the market. In this collection, find enough to repair all the broken objects in your home and give them a second life!















Porsche Can Now 3D-Print Parts For The 959 Supercar

The new components can help Porsche 964 and 356 owners, too.



Feb 12, 2018 at 2:36pm ET

By: Chris Bruce

00

The Verge / Tech / Reviews / Science / Entertainment / More +



Illustration by Alex Castro / The Verge

TRANSPO

The ancient computers in the **Boeing 737 Max** are holding up a fix

The perils of fixing a hardware problem with software

By DARRYL CAMPBELL

Apr 9, 2020, 5:00 AM PDT | O Comments / 0 New









TESLA

Tesla Full Self-Driving Beta v11 is coming this weekend, if you believe Elon Musk



Fred Lambert | Mar 15 2023 - 6:25 am PT 🔯 117 Comments



After months of waiting, Tesla Full Self-Driving Beta v11 is going to a wide release this weekend, if you believe Elon Musk.

Driving

Technology / New Vehicles

Ford patents system for vehicles to repossess themselves

With this tech, if you don't make payments, your Ford could drive itself to the impound lot — or even the scrapyard Jil McIntosh

Published Feb 28, 2023 . Last updated Mar 01, 2023 . 3 minute read

6 Comments



An August 2015 file photo of tow trucks in Ottawa PHOTO BY MATT DAY /Postmedia files

"In 2025, there will be

55.7 billion

connected IoT devices."

- KPMG, 20 Predictions for the Next 20 Years



software is everywhere, and it must be free



free to hack share repair





Together we can fix any thing.